

**VOLUSIA CHARTER SCHOOL OF  
EXCELLENCE, INC.  
D/B/A IVY HAWN  
CHARTER SCHOOL OF THE ARTS**

A Charter School and Component Unit of the  
District School Board of Volusia County, Florida

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT AND  
FEDERAL SINGLE AUDIT**

*for the fiscal year ended JUNE 30, 2023*

***King & Walker, CPAs, PL***

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*Certified Public Accountants*

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**VOLUSIA CHARTER SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, INC.  
D/B/A IVY HAWN CHARTER SCHOOL OF THE ARTS**

**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

	<b>PAGE NO.</b>
<b>FINANCIAL SECTION</b>	
<b>Independent Auditor’s Report</b>	1
<b>Management’s Discussion and Analysis – (Unaudited)</b>	4
<b>Basic Financial Statements</b>	
<i>Government-Wide Financial Statements:</i>	
Statement of Net Position	9
Statement of Activities	10
<i>Fund Financial Statements:</i>	
Balance Sheet – Governmental Funds	11
Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Position	12
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds	13
Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances to the Statement of Activities	14
Notes to Financial Statements	15
<b>Required Supplementary Information</b>	
Budgetary Comparison Schedule – General Fund and Special Revenue Fund – (Unaudited)	27
Note to Required Supplementary Information	28
<b>COMPLIANCE AND INTERNAL CONTROL</b>	
<b>Independent Auditor’s Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with <i>Government Auditing Standards</i></b>	29
<b>Independent Auditor’s Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program; Report on Internal Control Over Compliance; and Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance</b>	31
<b>Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards</b>	34
Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	35
<b>Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs – Federal Programs</b>	36
<b>Management Letter</b> as required by Rules of the Florida Auditor General, Chapter 10.850, Florida Statutes, <i>Charter School Audits</i> .	37

Members:  
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## **Independent Auditor's Report**

To the Board of Directors of the Volusia Charter School of Excellence, Inc.,  
d/b/a Ivy Hawn Charter School of the Arts,  
a Charter School and Component Unit of the District  
School Board of Volusia County, Florida

### **Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements**

#### ***Opinions***

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of Volusia Charter School of Excellence, Inc., d/b/a Ivy Hawn Charter School of the Arts ("School"), a charter school and component unit of the District School Board of Volusia County, Florida, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and each major fund of the School, as of June 30, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### ***Basis for Opinions***

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards (Government Auditing Standards)*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the School and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### ***Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the School's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

### ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the School's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

### ***Required Supplementary Information***

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that Management's Discussion and Analysis, the Budgetary Comparison Schedule, and Note to Required Supplementary Information, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management

about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

### ***Supplementary Information***

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements. The schedule of expenditures of Federal awards, as required by *Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200*, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of Federal awards is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

### ***Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report September 27, 2023, on our consideration of the School's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School's, internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

King & Walker, CPAs

September 27, 2023  
Tampa, Florida

**VOLUSIA CHARTER SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, INC.  
D/B/A IVY HAWN CHARTER SCHOOL OF THE ARTS**

*A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Volusia County, Florida*

**MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - (Unaudited)**

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The Management’s Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) section of the annual financial report of the Volusia Charter School of Excellence, Inc., d/b/a Ivy Hawn Charter School of the Arts (“School”) provides an overview of the School’s financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023.

Because the information contained in the MD&A is intended to highlight significant transactions, events, and conditions, it should be considered in conjunction with the School’s financial statements and notes to financial statements, as listed on the table of contents.

**FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS**

- For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, the School’s revenues exceeded expenses as shown on the School’s Statement of Activities by \$820,942.
- As shown on the Balance Sheet - Governmental Funds, the School reported a total combined fund balance of \$3,205,733.

**OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

The basic financial statements consist of three components:

- ✓ Government-wide financial statements
- ✓ Fund financial statements
- ✓ Notes to financial statements

**Government-Wide Financial Statements**

The government-wide financial statements provide both short-term and long-term information about the School’s overall financial condition in a manner similar to those of a private-sector business. The statements include a statement of net position and a statement of activities that are designed to provide consolidated financial information about the governmental activities of the School presented on the accrual basis of accounting. The statement of net position provides information about the government’s financial position, its assets and liabilities, using an economic resources measurement focus. The difference between the assets and liabilities, the net position, is a measure of the financial health of the School. The statement of activities presents information about the change in the School’s net position and the results of operations, during the fiscal year. An increase or decrease in net position is an indication of whether the School’s financial health is improving or deteriorating. To assess the overall financial position of the School, one needs to consider additional non-financial factors such as changes in the School student base funding level.

**VOLUSIA CHARTER SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, INC.  
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**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - (Unaudited)**

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**Fund Financial Statements**

Fund financial statements are one of the components of the basic financial statements. A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. Fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the School's financial activities, focusing on its most significant funds rather than fund types. This is in contrast to the entity-wide perspective contained in the government-wide statements.

Governmental Funds: Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, the governmental funds utilize a spendable financial resources measurement focus rather than the economic resources measurement focus found in the government-wide financial statements. The financial resources measurement focus allows the governmental fund statements to provide information on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources as well as balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year.

The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view that may be used to evaluate the School's near-term financing requirements. This short-term view is useful when compared to the long-term view presented as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. To facilitate this comparison, both the governmental funds balance sheet and the governmental funds statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation of governmental fund to governmental activities.

The governmental funds balance sheet and statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide detailed information about the School's most significant funds. The School operates four funds, a General Fund, Special Revenue Fund, Capital Projects Fund, and Debt Service Fund. All funds are considered major funds.

The School adopts annual budgets for its governmental funds. A budgetary comparison schedule, as required, has been provided for the General Fund and Special Revenue Fund to demonstrate compliance with the budgets.

**Notes to Financial Statements**

The notes provide additional information that is essential for a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements.



**VOLUSIA CHARTER SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, INC.  
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**MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - (Unaudited)**

**GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS**

The following is a summary of the School’s current year and prior year net position:

	<b>Net Position, End of Year</b>		
	<u>Governmental Activities</u>		
	<u>6-30-22</u>	<u>6-30-23</u>	<u>Increase (Decrease)</u>
<b>ASSETS</b>			
Current and Other Assets	\$ 3,344,263	\$ 3,576,440	\$ 232,177
Capital Assets, Net	<u>15,235,074</u>	<u>15,626,748</u>	<u>391,674</u>
Total Assets	<u>18,579,337</u>	<u>19,203,188</u>	<u>623,851</u>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>			
Current Liabilities	901,129	771,025	(130,104)
Noncurrent Liabilities	<u>17,560,388</u>	<u>17,493,401</u>	<u>(66,987)</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>18,461,517</u>	<u>18,264,426</u>	<u>(197,091)</u>
<b>NET POSITION</b>			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	(2,325,314)	(1,674,482)	650,832
Restricted for Debt Service	1,830,387	1,873,811	43,424
Unrestricted	<u>612,747</u>	<u>739,433</u>	<u>126,686</u>
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 117,820</u>	<u>\$ 938,762</u>	<u>\$ 820,942</u>

The assets of the School primarily consist of cash & cash equivalents and capital assets net of accumulated depreciation. Current liabilities consist of salaries and benefits payable, accounts payable, and accrued interest on bonds. Noncurrent liabilities consist of bonds and a note payable.

**VOLUSIA CHARTER SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, INC.  
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*A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Volusia County, Florida*

**MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - (Unaudited)**

The following is a summary of the School’s change in net position for the current year and prior year:

	<b>Operating Results for the Year</b>		
	<u>Governmental Activities</u>		
	<u>6-30-22</u>	<u>6-30-23</u>	<u>Increase (Decrease)</u>
<b>Revenues:</b>			
Federal Through State and Local	\$ 524,397	\$ 1,448,945	\$ 924,548
State	7,022,024	7,498,838	476,814
Local and Other	520,933	789,714	268,781
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<u>8,067,354</u>	<u>9,737,497</u>	<u>1,670,143</u>
<b>Expenses:</b>			
Instruction	4,314,831	5,266,776	951,945
Student Support Services	80,296	152,070	71,774
Instructional Media	-	390	390
Instructional Staff Training	14,538	30,817	16,279
Instructional Related Technology	58,105	100,520	42,415
Board	94,477	91,873	(2,604)
General Administration	33,208	-	(33,208)
School Administration	711,582	688,732	(22,850)
Facilities Acquisition & Construction	32,642	145,797	113,155
Fiscal Services	104,889	128,133	23,244
Food Services	74,871	85,786	10,915
Central Services	44,318	-	(44,318)
Student Transportation	3,300	1,115	(2,185)
Operation of Plant	896,770	636,552	(260,218)
Maintenance of Plant	146,413	45,786	(100,627)
Community Service	351,048	15,771	(335,277)
Debt Service - Interest	995,716	979,779	(15,937)
Unallocated Depreciation	-	546,658	546,658
<b>Total Expenses</b>	<u>7,957,004</u>	<u>8,916,555</u>	<u>959,551</u>
<b>Increase/(Decrease) in Net Position</b>	<u>\$ 110,350</u>	<u>\$ 820,942</u>	<u>\$ 710,592</u>

The largest revenue source for the School is the State of Florida (77%). Revenues from State sources for current operations are primarily received through the Florida Education Finance Program (FEFP) funding formula. The FEFP formula utilizes student enrollment data to determine the funds available for the School. State revenue increased due to the School receiving School Recognition Funds and additional FEFP funding amounts due to changes in funding calculations.

The largest concentration of expenses was for Instruction related functions which represents 62% of total expenditures. Instructional expenses increased due to an increase in instructional equipment purchases due to the receipt of Federal grant funds.

**VOLUSIA CHARTER SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, INC.  
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*A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Volusia County, Florida*

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - (Unaudited)**

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**FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE SCHOOL'S FUNDS**

**Governmental Funds**

As the School completed the year, its governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$3,205,733.

**BUDGETARY HIGHLIGHTS**

The General Fund and Special Revenue budgets for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, were developed based on the School's anticipated revenues and expenditures, the expected student population, and Federal grant programs for the school year. Over the course of the year management monitors and may revise the budgets. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, the actual expenditures were equal to the final budgets. Refer to the Budgetary Comparison Schedule for additional information.

**CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION**

**Capital Assets**

The School's investment in capital assets for its governmental activities as of June 30, 2023, amounts to \$15,626,748 (net of accumulated depreciation). This investment in capital assets includes land, buildings & fixed equipment, furniture, fixtures, and equipment, and construction in progress. Additional information regarding the School's capital assets can be found in the notes to financial statements.

**Long-Term Debt**

At June 30, 2023, the School's primary long-term debt outstanding was the result of bonds issued to purchase the land and the buildings the School had been previously leasing. The School also has an outstanding note payable to finance computer equipment for educational purposes. Additional information about the School's long-term debt is presented in the notes to financial statements.

**REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION**

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the School's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to the Principal, at the Ivy Hawn Charter School of the Arts, 565 South Lakeview Drive, Unit 110, Lake Helen, FL 32744.

**VOLUSIA CHARTER SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, INC.**  
**D/B/A IVY HAWN CHARTER SCHOOL OF THE ARTS**  
**A CHARTER SCHOOL AND COMPONENT UNIT OF THE**  
**DISTRICT SCHOOL BOARD OF VOLUSIA COUNTY, FLORIDA**

**STATEMENT OF NET POSITION**

*June 30, 2023*

	Government Activities
<b>ASSETS</b>	
Cash & Cash Equivalents	\$ 3,566,695
Prepaid Items & Deposits	9,745
Capital Assets:	
Land	1,009,620
Buildings & Fixed Equipment, Net	13,694,002
Furniture, Fixtures, and Equipment, Net	110,054
Construction in Progress	813,072
Total Capital Assets	15,626,748
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b>19,203,188</b>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>	
Salaries and Benefits Payable	332,992
Accounts Payable	37,715
Accrued Interest on Bonds	400,318
Noncurrent Liabilities:	
Due Within One Year:	
Note Payable	81,872
Bond Payable	230,000
Due After One Year:	
Note Payable	110,299
Bond Payable	17,071,230
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>	<b>18,264,426</b>
<b>NET POSITION</b>	
Net Investment in Capital Assets	(1,674,482)
Restricted for Debt Service	1,873,811
Unrestricted	739,433
<b>TOTAL NET POSITION</b>	<b>\$ 938,762</b>

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**VOLUSIA CHARTER SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, INC.**  
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**A CHARTER SCHOOL AND COMPONENT UNIT OF THE**  
**DISTRICT SCHOOL BOARD OF VOLUSIA COUNTY, FLORIDA**

**STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES**  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023*

		Program Revenues			Net (Expenses)
	Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Revenue and Changes Net Position Governmental Activities
Governmental Activities:					
Instruction	\$ 5,266,776	\$ -	\$ 483,732	\$ -	\$ (4,783,044)
Student Support Services	152,070	-	-	-	(152,070)
Instructional Media	390	-	-	-	(390)
Instructional Staff Training	30,817	-	23,774	-	(7,043)
Instructional Related Technology	100,520	-	-	-	(100,520)
Board	91,873	-	-	-	(91,873)
School Administration	688,732	-	21,342	-	(667,390)
Facilities Acquisition & Construction	145,797	-	64,006	-	(81,791)
Fiscal Services	128,133	-	-	-	(128,133)
Food Services	85,786	-	-	-	(85,786)
Student Transportation	1,115	-	-	-	(1,115)
Operation of Plant	636,552	-	24,453	-	(612,099)
Maintenance of Plant	45,786	-	24,355	-	(21,431)
Community Service	15,771	143,575	-	-	127,804
Debt Service - Interest	979,779	-	-	509,158	(470,621)
Unallocated Depreciation	546,658	-	-	-	(546,658)
<b>Total Governmental Activities</b>	<b>\$ 8,916,555</b>	<b>\$ 143,575</b>	<b>\$ 641,662</b>	<b>\$ 509,158</b>	<b>(7,622,160)</b>
General Revenue					
State Sources					6,989,680
Grants and Contributions not restricted to specific program					807,283
Local and Other					646,139
Total General Revenues					8,443,102
Change in Net Position					820,942
Net Position - July 1, 2022					117,820
Net Position - June 30, 2023					\$ 938,762

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**VOLUSIA CHARTER SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, INC.**  
**D/B/A IVY HAWN CHARTER SCHOOL OF THE ARTS**  
**A CHARTER SCHOOL AND COMPONENT UNIT OF THE**  
**DISTRICT SCHOOL BOARD OF VOLUSIA COUNTY, FLORIDA**

**BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**  
*June 30, 2023*

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Debt Service Fund	Total Governmental Funds
<b>ASSETS</b>					
Cash & Cash Equivalents	\$ 1,692,884	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,873,811	\$ 3,566,695
Prepaid Items & Deposits	9,745	-	-	-	9,745
Total Assets	\$ 1,702,629	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,873,811	\$ 3,576,440
<b>LIABILITIES</b>					
Salaries and Benefits Payable	\$ 332,992	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 332,992
Accounts Payable	37,715	-	-	-	37,715
Total Liabilities	370,707	-	-	-	370,707
<b>FUND BALANCES</b>					
Nonspendable	9,745	-	-	-	9,745
Restricted	-	-	-	1,873,811	1,873,811
Unassigned	1,322,177	-	-	-	1,322,177
Total Fund Balances	1,331,922	-	-	1,873,811	3,205,733
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$ 1,702,629	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,873,811	\$ 3,576,440

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**VOLUSIA CHARTER SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, INC.**  
**D/B/A IVY HAWN CHARTER SCHOOL OF THE ARTS**  
**A CHARTER SCHOOL AND COMPONENT UNIT OF THE**  
**DISTRICT SCHOOL BOARD OF VOLUSIA COUNTY, FLORIDA**

**RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET**  
**TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION**  
*June 30, 2023*

<b>Total Fund Balances - Governmental Funds</b>	\$ 3,205,733
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Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:

Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation/amortization, used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore, are not reported as assets in governmental funds.	15,626,748
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Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore, are not reported as liabilities in the governmental funds.

Accrued Interest on Bond	(400,318)	
Note Payable	(192,171)	
Bond Payable	<u>(17,301,230)</u>	<u>(17,893,719)</u>

<b>Total Net Position - Governmental Activities</b>	<b>\$ <u>938,762</u></b>
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The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**VOLUSIA CHARTER SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, INC.**  
**D/B/A IVY HAWN CHARTER SCHOOL OF THE ARTS**  
**A CHARTER SCHOOL AND COMPONENT UNIT OF THE**  
**DISTRICT SCHOOL BOARD OF VOLUSIA COUNTY, FLORIDA**

**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES**  
**IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023*

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Debt Service Fund	Total Governmental Funds
<b>Revenues</b>					
Intergovernmental:					
Federal Through State and Local State	\$ 65,967	\$ 1,382,978	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,448,945
State	6,989,680	-	509,158	-	7,498,838
Local and Other	745,640	-	-	44,074	789,714
Total Revenues	<u>7,801,287</u>	<u>1,382,978</u>	<u>509,158</u>	<u>44,074</u>	<u>9,737,497</u>
<b>Expenditures</b>					
Current - Education:					
Instruction	4,783,044	483,732	-	-	5,266,776
Student Support Services	152,070	-	-	-	152,070
Instructional Media	390	-	-	-	390
Instructional Staff Training	7,043	23,774	-	-	30,817
Instructional Related Technology	100,520	-	-	-	100,520
Board	91,873	-	-	-	91,873
School Administration	667,390	21,342	-	-	688,732
Facilities Acquisition & Construction	81,791	64,006	-	-	145,797
Fiscal Services	128,133	-	-	-	128,133
Food Services	85,786	-	-	-	85,786
Student Transportation	1,115	-	-	-	1,115
Operation of Plant	612,099	24,453	-	-	636,552
Maintenance of Plant	21,431	24,355	-	-	45,786
Community Service	15,771	-	-	-	15,771
Fixed Capital Outlay:					
Facilities Acquisition & Construction	197,016	733,512	-	-	930,528
Other Capital Outlay	-	7,804	-	-	7,804
Debt Service:					
Principal	102,788	-	-	220,000	322,788
Interest	8,376	-	-	971,559	979,935
Total Expenditures	<u>7,056,636</u>	<u>1,382,978</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,191,559</u>	<u>9,631,173</u>
Excess/(Deficiency) of Revenues					
Over Expenditures	744,651	-	509,158	(1,147,485)	106,324
Other Financing Sources (Uses):					
Proceeds from Debt	251,061	-	-	-	251,061
Transfers In/(Out)	(681,751)	-	(509,158)	1,190,909	-
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>(430,690)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(509,158)</u>	<u>1,190,909</u>	<u>251,061</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	313,961	-	-	43,424	357,385
Fund Balances, July 1, 2022	1,017,961	-	-	1,830,387	2,848,348
Fund Balances, June 30, 2023	<u>\$ 1,331,922</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,873,811</u>	<u>\$ 3,205,733</u>

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.



**VOLUSIA CHARTER SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, INC.**  
**D/B/A IVY HAWN CHARTER SCHOOL OF THE ARTS**  
**A CHARTER SCHOOL AND COMPONENT UNIT OF THE**  
**DISTRICT SCHOOL BOARD OF VOLUSIA COUNTY, FLORIDA**

**RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF**  
**REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES**  
**TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES**  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023*

**Net Change in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds** \$ 357,385

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense.

Capital Outlays	938,332	
Depreciation Expense	<u>(546,658)</u>	391,674

The repayment of principal of long-term debt is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term debt in the statement of net position.

322,788

Long-term debt proceeds are reported as other financing sources in the Governmental Funds and as long-term liabilities in the Statement of Net Position.

(251,061)

Expenses in the statement of activities that do not require the use of current financial resources are not reported in governmental funds:

Accrued Interest on Bonds	4,896	
Amortization of Bond Discount	<u>(4,740)</u>	<u>820,942</u>

**Change in Net Position - Governmental Activities**

**\$ 820,942**

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**VOLUSIA CHARTER SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, INC.  
D/B/A IVY HAWN CHARTER SCHOOL OF THE ARTS**

*A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Volusia County, Florida*

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**June 30, 2023**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

➤ **Reporting Entity**

Volusia Charter School of Excellence, Inc., d/b/a Ivy Hawn Charter School of the Arts (“School”) is a not-for-profit corporation organized pursuant to Chapter 617, Florida Statutes, the Florida Not-For-Profit Corporation Act. The governing body of the School is the not-for-profit corporation Board of Directors, which is comprised of not less than three members.

The general operating authority of the School is contained in Section 1002.33, Florida Statutes. The School operates under a charter of the sponsoring school district, the District School Board of Volusia County, Florida, (“District”). The School’s charter is effective to June 30, 2030, is subject to annual review and may be renewed by mutual agreement between the School and the District. At the end of the term of the charter, the District may choose not to renew the charter under grounds specified in the charter. In this case, the District is required to notify the school in writing at least 90 days prior to the charter’s expiration. During the term of the charter, the District may also terminate the charter if good cause is shown. In the event of termination of the charter, the District shall assume operation of the School. The School is considered a component unit of the District; therefore, for financial reporting purposes, the School is required to follow generally accepted accounting principles applicable to state and local governmental units.

Criteria for determining if other entities are potential component units which should be reported within the School's basic financial statements are identified and described in the Governmental Accounting Standards Board's (GASB) *Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards*, Sections 2100 and 2600. The application of these criteria provides for identification of any entities for which the School is financially accountable and other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the School are such that exclusion would cause the School's basic financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. Based on these criteria, no component units are included within the reporting entity of the School.

➤ **Basis of Presentation**

Government-wide Financial Statements - Government-wide financial statements, including the statement of net position and the statement of activities, present information about the School as a whole.

Government-wide financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus. The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each function or program of the School’s governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program, or department and are thereby clearly identifiable to a particular function.

**VOLUSIA CHARTER SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, INC.  
D/B/A IVY HAWN CHARTER SCHOOL OF THE ARTS**

*A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Volusia County, Florida*

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**June 30, 2023**

Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each governmental function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the School.

Fund Financial Statements - Fund financial statements report detailed information about the School in the governmental funds. The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds rather than reporting funds by type. Each major fund is reported in a separate column. Because the focus of governmental fund financial statements differs from the focus of government-wide financial statements, a reconciliation is presented with each of the governmental fund financial statements.

The School's major governmental funds are as follows:

- General Fund – to account for all financial resources not required to be accounted for in another fund, and for certain revenues from the State that are legally restricted to be expended for specific current operating purposes.
- Special Revenue Fund – to account for Federal grant programs.
- Capital Projects Fund – to account for all resources for the acquisition of capital assets and related items purchased by the School with capital outlay funds.
- Debt Service Fund – to account for the accumulation of resources for, and the payment of, long-term debt principal and interest and related costs.

➤ **Basis of Accounting**

Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenditures, or expenses, are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. Basis of accounting relates to the timing of the measurements made, regardless of the measurement focus applied.

The government-wide financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recognized when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of the related cash flows. Revenues from grants, entitlements, and donations are recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been satisfied.

Governmental fund financial statements are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues, except for certain grant revenues, are recognized when they become measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. The School considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 30 days of the end of the current fiscal

**VOLUSIA CHARTER SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, INC.  
D/B/A IVY HAWN CHARTER SCHOOL OF THE ARTS**

*A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Volusia County, Florida*

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**June 30, 2023**

year. When grant terms provide that the expenditure of resources is the prime factor for determining eligibility for Federal, State, and other grant resources, revenue is recognized at the time the expenditure is made. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, expenditures are generally recognized when the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on long-term debt, claims and judgments, and compensated absences, which are recognized when due. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation, are not recognized in governmental funds.

➤ **Cash and Cash Equivalents**

Cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less at the date of acquisition.

Cash deposits consist of demand deposits held by local financial institutions. Deposits on hand at financial institutions are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Company up to \$250,000.

➤ **Investments**

The School had not adopted a written investment policy. Therefore, pursuant to Florida Statutes, the School is authorized to invest in the Florida PRIME investment pool, administered by the State Board of Administration (SBA); Securities and Exchange Commission registered money market funds with the highest credit quality rating from a nationally recognized rating agency; interest-bearing time deposits and savings accounts in qualified public depositories, as defined by Section 280.02, Florida Statutes; and direct obligations of the United States Treasury.

The School's investments are set aside to make debt service payments and maintain sinking or reserve funds and are classified as restricted. These investments are reported as Restricted for Debt Service on the Statement of Net Position and the Balance Sheet – Governmental Funds.

➤ **Capital Assets**

Expenditures for capital assets acquired or constructed for general School purposes are reported in the governmental fund that financed the acquisition or construction. The capital assets so acquired are reported at cost in the government-wide statement of Net Position but are not reported in the governmental fund financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the School as those costing more than \$5,000. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated assets are recorded at fair value at the date of donation.

**VOLUSIA CHARTER SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, INC.  
D/B/A IVY HAWN CHARTER SCHOOL OF THE ARTS**

*A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Volusia County, Florida*

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**June 30, 2023**

Capital assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Estimated Lives</u>
Buildings & Fixed Equipment	10 - 39 years
Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment	3 - 10 years

➤ **Long-term Debt**

Long-term obligations that will be financed by resources to be received in the future by the general fund are reported in the government-wide financial statements, not in the general fund. Current-year information relative to changes in long-term debt is described in subsequent notes.

➤ **Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources**

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred outflows of resources*, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will *not* be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The School does not have any items that qualify for reporting in this category.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred inflows of resources*, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will *not* be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until then. The School does not have any items that qualify for reporting in this category.

➤ **Net Position and Fund Balance Classification**

*Government-wide Financial Statements*

Net Position are classified and reported in three components:

- Net Investment in Capital Assets – consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, and reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings that are attributed to the acquisition or improvement of those assets.
- Restricted Net Position – consists of net position with constraints placed on their use either by external groups such as creditors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments.
- Unrestricted Net Position – all other net position that does not meet the definition of “restricted” or “net investment in capital assets.”

**VOLUSIA CHARTER SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, INC.  
D/B/A IVY HAWN CHARTER SCHOOL OF THE ARTS**

*A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Volusia County, Florida*

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**June 30, 2023**

*Fund Financial Statements*

GASB Codification Section 1800.142, *Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions*, defines the different types of fund balances that a governmental entity must use for financial reporting purposes. GASB requires the fund balance amounts to be reported within one of the following fund balance categories:

- Nonspendable – fund balance associated with inventories, prepaid expenses, long-term loans and notes receivable, and property held for resale (unless the proceeds are restricted, committed or assigned). All nonspendable fund balances at year end relate to assets that are in nonspendable form.
- Restricted – fund balance that can be spent only for the specific purposes stipulated by the constitution, external resource providers, or through enabling legislation.
- Committed – fund balance that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by a formal action of the School’s Board of Governance.
- Assigned – fund balance that is intended to be used by the School’s management for specific purposes but does not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed.
- Unassigned – fund balance that is the residual amount for the School’s general fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications.

➤ **Order of Fund Balance Spending Policy**

The School’s policy is to apply expenditures against nonspendable fund balance, restricted fund balance, committed fund balance, assigned fund balance, and unassigned fund balance at the end of the fiscal year. First, nonspendable fund balances are determined. Then restricted fund balances for specific purposes are determined (not including nonspendable amounts). Any remaining fund balance amounts for the non-general funds are to be classified as restricted fund balance. It is possible for the non-general funds to be classified as restricted fund balance. It is possible for the non-general funds to have negative unassigned fund balance when nonspendable amounts plus the amount of restricted fund balances for specific purposes exceed the positive fund balance for non-general fund.

➤ **Revenue Sources**

Revenues for current operations are received primarily from the District pursuant to the funding provisions included in the School’s charter. In accordance with the funding provisions of the charter and Section 1002.33(17), Florida Statutes, the School reports the number of full-time equivalent students and related data to the District.

**VOLUSIA CHARTER SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, INC.  
D/B/A IVY HAWN CHARTER SCHOOL OF THE ARTS**

*A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Volusia County, Florida*

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**June 30, 2023**

Under provisions of Section 1011.62, Florida Statutes, the District reports the number of full-time equivalent students and related data to the Florida Department of Education (FDOE) for funding through the Florida Education Finance Program (FEFP). Funding for the School is adjusted during the year to reflect the revised calculations by the FDOE under the FEFP and the actual weighted full-time equivalent students (FTE) reported by the School during designated full-time equivalent student survey periods. The Department may also adjust subsequent fiscal period allocations based upon an audit of the School's compliance in determining and reporting FTE and related data. Normally, such adjustments are treated as reductions or additions of revenue in the year when the adjustments are made.

The basic amount of funding through the FEFP under Section 1011.62 is the product of the (1) unweighted FTE, multiplied by (2) the cost factor for each program, multiplied by (3) the base student allocation established by the legislature. Additional funds for exceptional students who do not have a matrix of services are provided through the guaranteed allocation designated in Section 1011.62(1)(e)2., Florida Statutes. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, the School reported 941.79 unweighted FTE and 981.6199 weighted FTE.

FEFP funding may also be adjusted as a result of subsequent FTE audits conducted by the Florida Auditor General pursuant to Section 1010.305, Florida Statutes, and Rule 6A-1.0453, Florida Administrative Code (FAC). Schools are required to maintain the following documentation for three years or until the completion of an FTE audit:

- Attendance and membership documentation (Rule 6A-1.044, FAC).
- Teacher certificates and other certification documentation (Rule 6A-1.0503, FAC).
- Documentation for instructors teaching out-of-field (Rule 6A-1.0503, FAC).
- Procedural safeguards for weighted programs (Rule 6A-6.03411, FAC).
- Evaluation and planning documents for weighted programs (Section 1010.305, Florida Statutes, and Rule 6A-6.03411, FAC).

The School receives Federal or state awards for the enhancement of various educational programs. This assistance is generally received based on applications submitted to and approved by various granting agencies. For Federal or state awards in which a claim to these grant proceeds is based on incurring eligible expenditures, revenue is recognized to the extent that eligible expenditures have been incurred.

The School receives state funds through the District under charter school capital outlay funding pursuant to Section 1013.62, Florida Statutes. Funds are based upon a capital outlay plan submitted to the District and are to be used for lease, rent or construction of school facilities. The School also receives funding through donations and fundraising efforts, school lunch sales, and local property tax collections.

**VOLUSIA CHARTER SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, INC.  
D/B/A IVY HAWN CHARTER SCHOOL OF THE ARTS**

*A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Volusia County, Florida*

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**June 30, 2023**

The School follows the policy of applying restricted resources prior to applying unrestricted resources when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted assets are available.

➤ **Income Taxes**

The School is exempt from Federal tax under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. Accordingly, no provision for income taxes has been included in the accompanying financial statements. Additionally, no uncertain tax positions have been made requiring disclosure in the related notes to financial statements. The School's income tax returns for the past three years are subject to examination by tax authorities and may change upon examination.

➤ **Use of Estimates**

In preparing the financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States management is required to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities as of the date of the statement of net position and affect revenues and expenditures for the period presented. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

➤ **Subsequent Events**

Management has evaluated all events subsequent to the balance sheet date and through the report date, which is the date these financial statements were available to be issued. Management has determined that there are no subsequent events that require disclosure.

**3. CASH DEPOSITS**

*Custodial Credit Risk – Deposits.* In the case of deposits, this is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the School's deposits may not be returned to the School. The School does not have a custodial credit risk policy. Deposits on hand at financial institutions are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Company (FDIC) up to \$250,000. As of June 30, 2023, the School was exposed to custodial credit risk. One of the School's bank accounts exceeded the FDIC insurance limit by \$1,429,884.

**4. INVESTMENTS**

The School categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs.

All of the School's recurring fair value measurements as of June 30, 2023, are valued using quoted market prices (Level 1 inputs).



**VOLUSIA CHARTER SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, INC.**  
**D/B/A IVY HAWN CHARTER SCHOOL OF THE ARTS**  
*A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Volusia County, Florida*

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**June 30, 2023**

The School's investments at June 30, 2023, are reported as follows:

Investment	Amount
Truist Bank Trust Deposit Program - Money Market	\$ 1,873,811
Total	\$ 1,873,811

This investment is reported as a cash equivalent for financial statement reporting purposes.

**5. CHANGES IN CAPITAL ASSETS**

Changes in capital assets are presented in the table below:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Deletions	Ending Balance
<u>Governmental Activities:</u>				
Land	\$ 1,009,620	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,009,620
Construction in Progress	19,350	813,072	(19,350)	813,072
Buildings & Fixed Equipment	15,625,305	136,806	-	15,762,111
Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment	1,456,007	220,445	-	1,676,452
Leased Asset - Equipment	212,641	-	(212,641)	-
Total Capital Assets	18,322,923	1,170,323	(231,991)	19,261,255
Less Accumulated Depreciation for:				
Buildings & Fixed Equipment	(1,648,306)	(419,803)	-	(2,068,109)
Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment	(1,268,987)	(297,411)	-	(1,566,398)
Leased Asset - Equipment	(170,556)	(42,085)	212,641	-
Total Accumulated Depreciation	(3,087,849)	(759,299)	212,641	(3,634,507)
Governmental Activities Capital Assets, net	\$ 15,235,074	\$ 411,024	\$ (19,350)	\$ 15,626,748

All depreciation expense is shown as unallocated on the Statement of Activities.

**6. NOTE PAYABLE**

All long-term debt represents amounts to be repaid from governmental activities. As of June 30, 2023, the Schools notes payable consisted of the following:

	Balance at 6-30-23
<b>Note Payable - TEQLease</b>	
\$251,061, promissory notes payable to finance computer equipment bearing an interest rate of approximately 8 percent to be paid in full September 2025.	\$ 192,171
Total Note Payable	\$ 192,171

**VOLUSIA CHARTER SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, INC.  
D/B/A IVY HAWN CHARTER SCHOOL OF THE ARTS**

*A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Volusia County, Florida*

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**June 30, 2023**

Amounts payable for the note payable is as follows:

Fiscal Year	Total	Principal	Interest
Ending June 30	_____	_____	_____
2024	\$ 94,437	\$ 81,872	\$ 12,565
2025	94,437	88,766	5,671
2026	21,806	21,533	273
Total	\$ 210,680	\$ 192,171	\$ 18,509

**7. BONDS PAYABLE**

Bonds payable at June 30, 2023, are as follows:

Bond Type	Amount Outstanding	Interest Rates	Annual Maturity To
_____	_____	_____	_____
Series 2018A	\$ 17,320,000	5.5 percent	2054
Series 2018B	125,000	5.5 percent	2025
<i>less: Unamortized Bond Discount</i>	(143,770)		
	\$ 17,301,230		

**Revenue Bonds Series 2018A and 2018B** – On November 1, 2018, the School issued tax-exempt revenue bonds (Series 2018A) for \$17,635,000 and taxable revenue bonds (Series 2018B) for \$240,000 secured by a mortgage on the School’s property and buildings. The bonds were issued to (I) finance or refinance, including through reimbursement, the acquisition, improvement and equipping of the Facilities; (II) refinance certain indebtedness, the proceeds of which was used to fund capital projects related the Facilities, (III) finance certain additional capital improvements to the Facilities, (IV) fund a debt service reserve for the Series 2018 Bonds; (V) pay certain costs of issuing the Series 2018 Bonds.

Series 2018A bonds are term bonds paying interest semi-annually at a rate of 5.5% with maturities starting 7/15/2021, and ending 7/15/2053. Series 2018B bonds are term bonds paying interest semi-annually at a rate of 5.5% with maturities starting 7/15/2021, and ending 7/15/2024.

As required by the bond resolution, the School has established a sinking fund and reserve account and has accumulated and maintained adequate resources in the sinking fund and reserve account.

In the event of default for non-payment of principal or interest on the bonds, the outstanding amounts will become due and payable. The School is required to disclose its debt service coverage ratio and days cash on hand as described in the Loan Agreement. The required minimum debt service coverage ratio is 1.1 to 1 as of June 30, 2023. The School’s debt service coverage ratio as calculated was 1.51.

**VOLUSIA CHARTER SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, INC.  
D/B/A IVY HAWN CHARTER SCHOOL OF THE ARTS**

*A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Volusia County, Florida*

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**June 30, 2023**

The School agrees to have cash on hand in an amount of not less than 45 days cash on hand each June 30 starting June 30, 2021, until the bonds are no longer outstanding. As of June 30, 2023, the Schools number of days cash on hand was 79.

Annual requirements to amortize all bonded debt outstanding as of June 30, 2023, are as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30	Total	Principal	Interest
2024	\$ 1,190,763	\$ 230,000	\$ 960,763
2025	1,193,513	245,000	948,513
2026	1,190,450	255,000	935,450
2027	1,192,700	270,000	922,700
2028	1,194,200	285,000	909,200
2029-2033	6,064,938	1,655,000	4,409,938
2034-2038	5,962,100	2,145,000	3,817,100
2039-2043	5,960,950	2,790,000	3,170,950
2044-2048	5,969,400	3,655,000	2,314,400
204-2053	5,963,625	4,785,000	1,178,625
2054	1,194,975	1,130,000	64,975
<i>Unamortized Bond Discount</i>	<u>(143,770)</u>	<u>(143,770)</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Total</b>	<u><u>\$ 36,933,844</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 17,301,230</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 19,632,614</u></u>

**8. CHANGES IN LONG-TERM LIABILITIES**

The following is a summary of changes in long-term liabilities:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Deductions	Ending Balance	Due in One Year
<b>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES:</b>					
Bonds Payable	\$ 17,665,000	\$ -	\$ (220,000)	\$ 17,445,000	\$ 230,000
Unamortized Bond Discount	<u>(148,510)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4,740</u>	<u>(143,770)</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Bonds Payable	17,516,490	-	(215,260)	17,301,230	230,000
Note Payable	-	251,061	(58,890)	192,171	81,872
Long-Term Lease Payable	<u>43,898</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(43,898)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Governmental Activities	<u><u>\$ 17,560,388</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 251,061</u></u>	<u><u>\$ (318,048)</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 17,493,401</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 311,872</u></u>

**9. INTERFUND TRANSFERS**

The School's General Fund and Capital Projects Fund transferred \$681,751 and \$509,158, respectively, to the Debt Service Fund for interest payments owed on long-term debt. These amounts of interfund transfers are netted together and not reported in the statement of activities.

**VOLUSIA CHARTER SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, INC.  
D/B/A IVY HAWN CHARTER SCHOOL OF THE ARTS**

*A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Volusia County, Florida*

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**June 30, 2023**

**10. SCHEDULE OF STATE REVENUE SOURCES**

The following is a schedule of the School’s State revenue for the fiscal year:

Source	Amount
Florida Education Finance Program	\$ 5,906,626
Categorical Programs:	
Class Size Reduction	879,273
School Recognition	175,579
Charter School Capital Outlay	509,158
Miscellaneous	28,202
Total State Revenue	\$ 7,498,838

As provided in the charter school contract, the District has charged the School an administrative fee equal of \$34,719.

**11. CONSTRUCTION CONTRACT COMMITMENTS**

Project	Contract Amount	Completed to Date	Balance Committed
Intercom/Voice Data/Fire Alarm Project - JSC Systems	\$ 777,658	\$ 699,892	\$ 77,766
Total	\$ 777,658	\$ 699,892	\$ 77,766

**12. PENSION PLAN**

The School has a retirement plan (the “Plan”) pursuant to Section 408(p) of the Internal Revenue Code (the “Code”), whereby participants may contribute a percentage of compensation, not in excess of the maximum amount allowed under the Code. The Plan requires the School to make matching contributions in an amount equal to the participants’ salary reduction contribution up to a maximum of three percent of each participant’s annual compensation.

**13. FACILITY LEASES**

The School in November 2018 chose to purchase the buildings that they had been leasing. Bonds were issued for the purchase of the buildings which is further discussed in Note 7 of the financial statements. Subsequent to the purchase, office space that is not currently needed for the School are leased month to month to 3<sup>rd</sup> party lessees. For the 2023 fiscal year, the rents collected by the School as revenue amounted to \$125,252. The School intends to continue the leases until such time as that office space is needed for School expansion.

**VOLUSIA CHARTER SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, INC.  
D/B/A IVY HAWN CHARTER SCHOOL OF THE ARTS**

*A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Volusia County, Florida*

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**June 30, 2023**

**14. FUNDING AND CREDIT RISK CONCENTRATIONS**

The School receives substantially all of its support and revenue from Federal, state and local funding sources, passed through the District, in the form of performance and budget based contracts. Continuing operation of the School is greatly dependent upon the continued support of these governmental agencies.

**15. RISK MANAGEMENT PROGRAMS**

The School is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; and natural disasters for which the School carries commercial insurance. There have been no significant reductions in insurance coverage and settlement amounts have not exceeded insurance coverage for the current year or the three prior years.

**16. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENT LIABILITIES**

The School participates in state grant programs, which are governed by various rules and regulations of the grantor agencies. Costs charged to the respective grant programs are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor agencies, therefore, to the extent that the School has not complied with the rules and regulations governing the grants, refunds of any money received may be required and the collectability of any related receivables at June 30, 2023, may be impaired.

In the opinion of the School, there are no significant liabilities relating to compliance with the rules and regulations governing the respective grants; therefore, no provision has been recorded in the accompanying financial statements for such contingencies.

**17. LEGAL MATTERS**

In the normal course of conducting its operations, the School occasionally becomes party to various legal actions and proceedings. In the opinion of management, the ultimate resolution of such legal matters will not have a significant adverse effect on the accompanying financial statements.

**VOLUSIA CHARTER SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, INC.**  
**D/B/A IVY HAWN CHARTER SCHOOL OF THE ARTS**  
**A CHARTER SCHOOL AND COMPONENT UNIT OF THE**  
**DISTRICT SCHOOL BOARD OF VOLUSIA COUNTY, FLORIDA**

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - GENERAL FUND & SPECIAL REVENUE FUND (UNAUDITED)**  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023*

	General Fund				Special Revenue Fund			
	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)
<b>Revenues:</b>								
Intergovernmental:								
Federal Through State and Local State	\$ -	\$ 65,967	\$ 65,967	\$ -	\$ 2,479,901	\$ 1,382,978	\$ 1,382,978	\$ -
Local and Other	6,658,604	6,989,680	6,989,680	-	-	-	-	-
Total Revenues	7,195,165	7,801,287	7,801,287	-	2,479,901	1,382,978	1,382,978	-
<b>Expenditures:</b>								
Current - Education:								
Instruction	4,159,337	4,783,044	4,783,044	-	998,018	483,732	483,732	-
Student Support Services	166,804	152,070	152,070	-	-	-	-	-
Instructional Media	-	390	390	-	-	-	-	-
Instructional Staff Training	-	7,043	7,043	-	300,000	23,774	23,774	-
Instructional Related Technology Board	92,464	100,520	100,520	-	-	-	-	-
School Administration	81,250	91,873	91,873	-	-	-	-	-
Facilities Acquisition & Construction	684,779	667,390	667,390	-	-	21,342	21,342	-
Fiscal Services	13,513	81,791	81,791	-	1,164,809	64,006	64,006	-
Food Services	127,000	128,133	128,133	-	-	-	-	-
Student Transportation	88,087	85,786	85,786	-	-	-	-	-
Operation of Plant	3,333	1,115	1,115	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance of Plant	644,560	612,099	612,099	-	17,074	24,453	24,453	-
Community Service	12,961	21,431	21,431	-	-	24,355	24,355	-
Fixed Capital Outlay:	358,791	15,771	15,771	-	-	-	-	-
Facilities Acquisition & Construction	-	197,016	197,016	-	-	733,512	733,512	-
Other Capital Outlay	-	-	-	-	-	7,804	7,804	-
Debt Service:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Principal	46,944	102,788	102,788	-	-	-	-	-
Interest	-	8,376	8,376	-	-	-	-	-
Total Expenditures	6,479,823	7,056,636	7,056,636	-	2,479,901	1,382,978	1,382,978	-
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	715,342	744,651	744,651	-	-	-	-	-
Other Financing Sources (Uses):								
Proceeds from Debt	-	251,061	251,061	-	-	-	-	-
Transfers In/(Out)	(695,669)	(681,751)	(681,751)	-	-	-	-	-
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(695,669)	(430,690)	(430,690)	-	-	-	-	-
Net Change in Fund Balances	19,673	313,961	313,961	-	-	-	-	-
Fund Balances, July 1, 2022	1,017,961	1,017,961	1,017,961	-	-	-	-	-
Fund Balances, June 30, 2023	\$ 1,037,634	\$ 1,331,922	\$ 1,331,922	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

See Independent Auditor's Report

**VOLUSIA CHARTER SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, INC.**

**D/B/A IVY HAWN CHARTER SCHOOL OF THE ARTS**

*A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Volusia County, Florida*

**NOTE TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

**June 30, 2023**

**1. BUDGETARY BASIS OF ACCOUNTING**

Budgets are presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. During the fiscal year, expenditures were controlled at the object level (e.g., salaries and benefits, purchased services, materials and supplies and capital outlay) within each activity (e.g., instruction, pupil personnel services and school administration). Budgets may be amended by resolution at any Board meeting prior to the date for the annual report.

Members:  
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**Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters  
Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with  
*Government Auditing Standards***

**Independent Auditor's Report**

To the Board of Directors of the Volusia Charter School of Excellence, Inc.,  
d/b/a Ivy Hawn Charter School of the Arts,  
a Charter School and Component Unit of the District  
School Board of Volusia County, Florida

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of Volusia Charter School of Excellence, Inc., d/b/a Ivy Hawn Charter School of the Arts (“School”), a charter school and component unit of the District School Board of Volusia County, Florida, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School’s basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated September 27, 2023.

**Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the School's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.



## **Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

### **Purpose of This Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

*King & Walker, CPAs*

September 27, 2023  
Tampa, Florida

**Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program; Report on Internal Control Over Compliance; and Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance**

**Independent Auditor's Report**

To the Board of Directors of the Volusia Charter School of Excellence, Inc.,  
d/b/a Ivy Hawn Charter School of the Arts,  
a Charter School and Component Unit of the District  
School Board of Volusia County, Florida

**Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program**

***Opinion on Each Major Federal Program***

We have audited Volusia Charter School of Excellence, Inc., d/b/a Ivy Hawn Charter School of the Arts ("School"), a charter school and a component unit of the District School Board of Volusia County, Florida, compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the School's major Federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023. The School's major Federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the School complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major Federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023.

***Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program***

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*); and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the School and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major Federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the School's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

### ***Responsibilities of Management for Compliance***

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the School's Federal programs.

### ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the School's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the School's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the School's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- obtain an understanding of the School's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

### **Report on Internal Control Over Compliance**

*A deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a

combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Respectfully submitted,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "King & Walker, CPAs". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

September 27, 2023  
Tampa, Florida

**VOLUSIA CHARTER SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, INC.  
D/B/A IVY HAWN CHARTER SCHOOL OF THE ARTS  
A CHARTER SCHOOL AND COMPONENT UNIT OF THE  
DISTRICT SCHOOL BOARD OF VOLUSIA COUNTY, FLORIDA**

**SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023**

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program Title	Assistance Listing Number	Pass - Through Grantor Number	Amount of Expenditures
<b>Not Clustered</b>			
<b>United States Department of Education:</b>			
Volusia County District School Board:			
Improving Teacher Quality, Elementary and Secondary Education Act, Title II	84.367	224	27,348
Education Stabilization Fund:	84.425		
Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund CRRSA	COVID-19, 84.425D	124	62,707
Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund ARP	COVID-19, 84.425U	124	<u>1,358,890</u>
Total Education Stabilization Fund	84.425		<u>1,421,597</u>
<b>Total United States Department of Education</b>			<u>1,448,945</u>
<b>Total Expenditures of Federal Awards</b>			<u>\$ 1,448,945</u>

**VOLUSIA CHARTER SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, INC.  
D/B/A IVY HAWN CHARTER SCHOOL OF THE ARTS**

*A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Volusia County, Florida*

**NOTES TO THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS  
TITLE 2 U.S. CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS PART 200**

**June 30, 2023**

**NOTE A – BASIS OF PRESENTATION**

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the Schedule) includes the Federal award activity of the School under programs of the Federal government for the year ended June 30, 2023. The information on this Schedule is prepared in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance).

**NOTE B – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards, wherein certain types of expenditures may or may not be allowable or may be limited as to reimbursement. The School has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

**VOLUSIA CHARTER SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, INC.  
D/B/A IVY HAWN CHARTER SCHOOL OF THE ARTS**

*A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Volusia County, Florida*

**SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS – FEDERAL PROGRAMS  
TITLE 2 U.S. CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS PART 200**

**June 30, 2023**

**Section I - SUMMARY OF AUDIT RESULTS**

As required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Section 200.515, the following is a summary of the results of the audit of Volusia Charter School of Excellence, Inc., d/b/a Ivy Hawn Charter School of the Arts, for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023:

<u>Financial Statements</u>	<u>Results</u>
Type of auditor’s report issued on whether the financial statements audited were prepared in accordance with GAAP:	Unmodified
Internal Control Over Financial Reporting:	
Material weakness identified?	No
Significant deficiency identified?	None reported
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	No
<u>Federal Awards</u>	
Internal control over the major Federal program:	
Material weakness identified?	No
Significant deficiency identified?	None reported
Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for the major Federal program?	Unmodified
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR Section 200.516(a)?	No
Identification of major programs:	
Assistance Listing Number:	
84.425	Education Stablization Fund
Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs:	\$750,000
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	No

**Section II – FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS**

No matters were reported.

**Section III – FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS**

No matters were reported.

**Section IV– STATUS OF PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS**

No matters were reported.

Members:  
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**Management Letter as Required by Rules of the Florida Auditor General,  
Chapter 10.850, Florida Statutes, *Charter School Audits***

To the Board of Directors of the Volusia Charter School of Excellence, Inc.,  
d/b/a Ivy Hawn Charter School of the Arts,  
a Charter School and Component Unit of the District  
School Board of Volusia County, Florida

**Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the financial statements of the Volusia Charter School of Excellence, Inc., d/b/a Ivy Hawn Charter School of the Arts (“School”), a charter school and a component unit of the District School Board of Volusia County, Florida, as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, and have issued our report thereon dated September 27, 2023.

**Auditor’s Responsibility**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (“Uniform Guidance”); and Chapter 10.850, Rules of the Auditor General.

**Other Reporting Requirements**

We have issued our Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of the Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, Independent Auditor’s Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program and Report on Internal Control over Compliance required by the Uniform Guidance, and Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs. Disclosures in those reports and schedule, which are dated September 27, 2023, should be considered in conjunction with this management letter.

**Prior Audit Findings**

Section 10.854(1)(e)1., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we determine whether or not corrective actions have been taken to address findings and recommendations made in the preceding annual financial audit report. There were no prior audit findings or recommendations.



**Official Title**

Section 10.854(1)(e)5., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that the name or official title of the entity and the school code assigned by the Florida Department of Education be disclosed in this management letter. The official title and the school code assigned by the Florida Department of Education of the entity are Ivy Hawn Charter School of the Arts, 647621.

**Financial Condition**

Sections 10.854(1)(e)2. and 10.855(11), Rules of the Auditor General, require us to apply appropriate procedures and communicate whether or not the School has met one or more of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes, and to identify the specific condition(s) met. In connection with our audit, we determined that the School did not meet any of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes.

Pursuant to Sections 10.854(1)(e)6.a. and 10.855(12), Rules of the Auditor General, we applied financial condition assessment procedures for the School. It is management's responsibility to monitor the School's financial condition, and our financial condition assessment was based in part on representations made by management and review of financial information provided by same.

Section 10.854(1)(e)3., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we communicate any recommendations to improve financial management. In connection with our audit, we did not have any such recommendations.

**Transparency**

Sections 10.854(1)(e)7. and 10.855(13), Rules of the Auditor General, require us to apply appropriate procedures and communicate the results of our determination as to whether the School maintains on its Web site the information specified in Section 1002.33(9)(p), Florida Statutes. In connection with our audit, we determined that the School maintained on its Web site the information specified in Section 1002.33(9)(p), Florida Statutes.

**Additional Matters**

Section 10.854(1)(e)4., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we address noncompliance with provisions of contracts or grant agreements, or abuse, that have occurred, or are likely to have occurred, that have an effect on the financial statements that is less than material but which warrants the attention of those charged with governance. In connection with our audit, we did not have any such findings.

**Purpose of this Letter**

Our management letter is intended solely for the information and use of the Legislative Auditing Committee, members of the Florida Senate and the Florida House of Representatives, the Florida Auditor General, Federal and other granting agencies, the Board of Directors, and applicable management, and the District School Board of Volusia County and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.



September 27, 2023  
Tampa, Florida